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List of Archæological Remains in the Province of Assam.

CLASS I.—Buildings and Monuments.

Cachar—

1. Temple ruins at Maibong.
2. Ruins near Khaspur in village Siberband (Gobinda Chandra Raja's *pat*, Krisna Chandra Raja's *pat*, and Harish Chandra Raja's *pat*).
3. Goarâr Jângâl in village Hatirhar, pargana Rajnagar.
4. The Siva temple on a low hill (Chandragiri) near Sonai, with two inscriptions thereon in Sanskrit.

Sylhet—

5. The ruins of the palace of the Jaintia Rajas at Jaintiapuriraj in the Jaintia parganas.
6. Bhatara Tila, about a mile south-west of Bhatara Bazar, in the South Sylhet subdivision.
7. Old fort at Badarpur.
8. Shrine of Hazrat Shah Jalal Mujarrad at Dargah Mahalla, with inscription on the wall thereof bearing date 1074 *Hijri*, and another inscription in Persian.
9. Mosque at Mahalla Rai Husain.
10. Mosque known as Shah Abu Turf's mosque.
11. Khwajar mosque at village Bhujbal—in the Maulvi Bazar subdivision.
12. Azardi's mosque at village Uttar Mulaien—in the Maulvi Bazar subdivision.
13. Temple in village Loghati in Bahadurpur—in the Maulvi Bazar subdivision.
14. Temple of the idol Vangsidhari—in Sylhet.
15. Temple at Dhupi—in the Jaintia parganas.
16. Ruins of Chandra Sing's *gar* (fort)—in village Ramesvar in pargana Bhanugachh.
17. Khowaj Asman's *gar* (fort)—in village Srisurya at the north-west corner of the Kanihati tea estate.
18. Ruins "Bâstu Jangal," an embanked road which forms the common boundary between parganas Adampur and Bhanugachh.
19. Raja Subid Narayan's fortress (in ruins), adjoining the Parbatpur tea estate in South Sylhet.
20. Ruins of the palace of Raja Pratab Sing (after whose name Pratabgarh was named)—in village Rajbari, about two miles on the north-east of Patharkandi police station.
21. Remains of a *gar* (mud wall) put up at the common boundary between parganas Pratabgarh and Jafargarh.
22. Shrine of Kali in village Baurbhag in pargana Faljur in Jaintia; this is a *Mahâpit*, where *Satee's* left thigh fell, after which the village is named Baurbhag (Bamuru *bhâg*). Human sacrifices were offered at this shrine.
23. Remains of the temple of Advaita Gosvami (a contemporary of Chaitanya, who preached Vaisnavism),—in village Puran Laur in pargana Maharam, at the foot of the Khasi Hills, on the bank of the river Jadukata, where the annual Pana Tirtha *mela* (পানা ভৈরব) is held.

Goalpara—

24. Temple at the Tukresvari hill near Krishnai.
25. Four nameless tombs (British) at Jogighopa.
26. Tomb at Goalpara to Lieutenant Cresswell, who died of a wound received in action against freebooters in Kamrup in 1794.
27. Mosque on the Rangamati hill in the sadr subdivision.

Kamrup—

28. Barnagar—the ancient capital of the eastern branch of the Koch Kings, about 7 or 8 miles from Barpeta in the direction of Roha.
29. Baidar Garh—said to have been constructed by King Arimatta. It lies partly in Rangia tahsil on both sides of the road leading from Rangia to Tambulpur.
30. Phengua Garh—in mauza Khariza Belbari, village Gerua. There are two big tanks within the Garh.
31. Sil Sako (stone bridge)—said to have been constructed by Baktiar Khiliji: in mauza Sila Sindurighopa—in ruins.

32. Temple of Kamakhya.
33. Temple of Havagriva Madhab at Hajo.
34. Temple of Umananda (Peacock island), Gauhati.
35. Temple of Kameswar on the Kamakhya Hill near Gauhati.
36. Temple of Siddheswar, Ramsa mauza.
37. Temple of Aswakranta, North Gauhati, with two inscriptions thereon in Sanskrit bearing dates 1642 and 1643 Saka.
38. Temple of Chandika in Chaigaon tahsil, with an inscription in Sanskrit bearing the date 1647 Saka.
39. Temple of Ugratara, Gauhati.
40. Temple of Amratakeshwar, Ramsa mauza.
41. Temple of Sukreshwar, Gauhati.
42. Temple of Janardan, Gauhati.
43. Temple of Gonesha in Hajo.
44. Rudreshwar temple in mauza Sinduriaghopa.
45. Temple of Nava Graha, Gauhati (in ruins).
46. Temple of Kedarnath, Hajo.
47. Temple of Bashistha, south of Gauhati.
48. Temple of Billeswara, Dharmapur mauza.
49. Mosque at Poa Mecca near Hajo.
50. Temple of Dokreshwar in Barpeta.
51. Temple of Basudeva in Barpeta.
52. Temple of Parihareshwar in Doobi.
53. Temple of Iswar Pateswari, mauza Rupasi.
54. Shrine of Bhageswari (no temple), mauza Bagribari.
55. Temple of Kujidev, mauza Chapaguri.
56. Shrine of Durga in village Shripur, Barama tahsil (no temple).
57. Shrine of Durga in village Nutan Shripur, Barama (ditto).
58. Shrine of Kurma Madhab in Rangia (no temple).
59. Shrine of Dipteshwari in Rangia (no temple).
60. Temple of Kameswar in Hajo.
61. Temple of Siddheswar at Sualkuchi.
62. Temple of Kali in mauza Khata Nalbari.
63. Temple of Dirgheshwari in Sila and Sindurighopa.
64. Temple of Bura Gosain, Chaigaon.
65. Temple of Baneshwar, Gauhati.
66. Temple of Chattrakar, Gauhati.
67. The rocks at Urbasi, Gauhati.
68. Temple of Mani Karnikeswar, North Gauhati.
69. Temple of Kurma Janardan, North Gauhati.
70. Bargaon Garh in Ramsa mauza.
71. Temple of Pandunath at Panoo.
72. Temple of Bhubaneswari, Kamakhya Hill.
73. Temple of Kali, Kamakhya Hill.
74. Temple of Bhairabi, ditto.
75. Temple of Chinna Masta, Kamakhya Hill.
76. Temple of Dhumrabati, ditto.

Darrang—

77. Remains of a fortress at Bhalukpong.
78. Pratabgarh in Bishnath.
79. Temple of Gopeswar on the slopes of Singri Parbat.
80. Ruins of a temple on the Bhamani Parbat, close to Tezpur.
81. Pillar near the temple of Visvanatha.
82. Temple of Vasudeva (belonging to Dakshinpat Satra).

Nowgong—

83. Jangalgarh in Sahari mauza.
84. Temple of Kamakhya at Koliabar.
85. Temple of Basudeva (belonging to Dakshinpat Satra)
86. Temple of Hatimuria Gossain near Silghat.
87. Altar of Bura Gossain in Jagial mauza.
88. Bura-Buri Garh near Rangagorah in Samaguri tahsil.

CLASS I—continued.

Sibsagar—

89. Temples at Jaisagar, *vis.*—
 Jaisagar Dole. }
 Majo Dole, } Built in the Assamese (Sak) year 1690 by King Rudra
 Debiggar. } Singh ; in mauza Sologuri, Namtidole tahsil.
 Bhogghar. }
 Nati Gossain Dole, on the west *bund* of Jaisagar tank,—in mauza Sologuri ;
 built by Nati Gossain ; now covered with jungle.
90. Gourisagar Dole, *vis.*—
 (a) Siva Dole. } Built by Rani Pramathesvari, wife of Raja Siva Singh, in Sak
 (b) Devi Dole. } 1649 (1727 A.D.)—in mauza Morabazar, Namtidole tahsil.
91. Rudrasagar Dole, on the bank of the Napukhri (Rudrasagar),—in mauza
 Sologuri, Namtidole tahsil ; covered with jungle ; built by Raja Lakshmi
 Singh in Sak 1702 (1780 A. D.).
92. Ruins of Rungpur, *vis.*—
 (a) Rungnath Dole (worship still conducted in it.) } Built by Raja Rudra
 (b) Phagooah Dole. } Singh in Sak 1626
 (c) Kharghur. } (A.D. 1704),—in mauza
 (d) Poojaghur. } Mateka, Sibsagar
 (e) Hara-Gouri Debaloya. } tahsil.
93. Gauriballov Dole, mauza Mateka, Sibsagar tahsil ; built by Na Gossain.
94. Talatali or Karengghur of Rungpur Nagar,—in mauza Mateka, Sibsagar tahsil ;
 built by Raja Rajesvar Singh in Sak 1673 (1751 A.D.).
95. Siva Dole (Isanesvar) (in jungle), on the north-east side of Talatali or Kareng-
 ghur of Rungpur Nagar in mauza Mateka (Sibsagar tahsil) ; built by King
 Lakshmi Singh's mother in Sak 1691 (1769 A. D.).
96. Temples near Sibsagar, *vis.*—
 Siva Dole. } Built by Rani Ambica, the second wife of Raja Siva Singh,
 Bishnu Dole. } in Sak 1656 (A.D. 1734),—in mauza Nagarmahal, Sibsagar
 Debi Dole. } tahsil.
 Worship is still conducted in all of these temples.
97. Rung-ghur (near ruins of Rungpur, Serial Nos. 91 and 92),—in mauza Bun-
 gaon, Sibsagar tahsil ; built by Raja Pramotha Singha in Sak 1666
 (1744 A.D.). Now the property of one Kerkon Jamadar ; in good order.
98. Barpatra Dole,—in mauza Barpatra, Namtidole tahsil ; built by Harinath
 Barpatra, the brother of Rani Pramathesvari, in Sak 1649 (1727 A.D.).
99. Bagi Dole,—in mauza Sologuri, Namtidole tahsil ; built by Raja Lakshmi
 Singh's mother in Sak 1691 (A.D. 1769).
100. Namtidole,—in mauza Namti (Namtidole tahsil) ; built by Nantial Bar Baruah.
 Worship is still conducted in this temple.
101. Thowra Dole,—in mauza Thowrapani Dihing ; built by Dihingia Bar Barua.
102. Barpatra Dole,—in mauza Betbari (Sibsagar tahsil) ; built by Kenduguria
 Barpatra.
103. Fort or palace at Gargaon (Talatali or Karengghur),—in mauza Dhobabar
 Rewana ; built by Raja Rajesvar Singh in Sak 1673 (A.D. 1751).
104. Nadole at Debargram near Negriting Factory (Negriting temple), in mauza
 Dergaon ; built by Raja Rajesvar Singh in Sak 1673 (1751 A.D.).
105. Ruins of Dimapur, the capital of the Kachari kings of Upper Assam.
106. Ruins of a temple, about two miles from Numaligarh tea estate.

Lakhimpur—

107. Remains near Sadiya.
 108. Copper temple of the Deori Chutiyas near Sadiya.
 109. Temples at Sisi.

Naga Hills—

110. Stone cairn at Kohima to the memory of Mr. G. H. Damant, B.S.C., who
 was treacherously killed by the Nagas in 1879.
 111. Memorial stone at Khonoma to the memory of Mr. G. H. Damant, B.S.C.
 112. Memorial stone at Khonoma to the memory of Major Cock, killed at the
 attack on Khonoma in 1879.
 113. Lieutenant Forbes' grave at Sachedma.
 114. Upright stone at Kohima, bearing carved figures with inscription in Manipuri
 thereon, in Bengali character, erected in 1832 by Maharaja Gumbhir Singh
 to celebrate his victory over Kohima.

CLASS I—concluded.

Khasi and Jaintia Hills—

115. Monument at Cherrapunji in memory of David Scott, B.C.S., Agent to the Governor General, died on the 20th August 1831.
116. Monument of stone with a tablet at Nongkhlaio in the Khasi Hills to Lieutenants Bedingfield and Burton, massacred by Khasias in 1829.
117. Monument to the memory of Mr. J. W. Quinton, C.S.I., Chief Commissioner of Assam, Mr. F. St. C. Grimwood, Political Agent, Manipur, Lieutenant-Colonel C. McD. Skene, D.S.O., Commanding 42nd Gurkha Light Infantry, Lieutenant W. H. Simpson, 43rd Gurkha Light Infantry, Lieutenant L. W. Brackenbury, 44th Gurkha Light Infantry, Mr. W. H. Cossins, Assistant Secretary to the Chief Commissioner of Assam, who were all (with the exception of Lieutenant Brackenbury, killed in action) murdered at Manipur on the 24th March 1891.
118. Monument to the memory of Major T. J. Willans.

CLASS II.—Inscriptions other than those on Buildings and Monuments.

Cachar—

119. Inscription found on a stone at Maibong.

Sylhet—

120. Inscription on a stone found in the jungle of Adina Mahalla.

Kamrup—

121. Inscription in Sanskrit on a round stone found at Phantasil, Gauhati.
122. Inscription at Barpeta containing only the date 1599 *Saka* and the word "Barpeta."
123. Inscription in Sanskrit on a piece of stone in the Mandakata village.
124. Inscription in Sanskrit on the *ghat* of the Ugratara tank, Gauhati.
125. Inscription on a large stone on Silla Hill in mauza Sindurighopa.
126. Inscription in Sanskrit on the *ghat* of the Silpukhri tank near the temple of Navagraha.
127. Inscription in Assamese, found in Kamrup, containing only the date 1700 *Saka* and the name of the place Sunderidiya, Barpeta.
128. Inscription on the cannon in the compound of the Deputy Commissioner at Gauhati.
129. Inscription on a piece of chiselled stone at North Gauhati.
130. Inscription on a stone found in village Nahira, Palasbari.
131. Two stones bearing the dates 1642 and 1643, respectively, on the north bank.
132. Inscription on a stone on the Kamakhya Hill in Duar Gariya Chowki.
133. Inscription in Sanskrit, bearing the date 1654 *Saka*, near Pandu, about 4 miles from Gauhati.
134. Inscription on Kanai Barasi rock near the Mani Karnikeswar temple.

Nowgong—

135. Inscription on the cannon in the possession of Mr. Wood, a tea-planter in Nowgong.

Sibsagar—

136. Inscriptions in Sanskrit text (in Assamese characters) on a gun measuring 15' long 3' in circumference and 6" bore, found at Pahugarh near Bar Ali, about $3\frac{1}{2}$ miles from the Sibsaagar station.

Lakhimpur—

137. Inscription on the large cannon at Dikom.
138. Inscription on the cannon in the compound of the Deputy Commissioner of Lakhimpur.
139. Inscription on the small cannon at Dikom.

Naga Hills—

140. A carved stone on the ridge between Nerhema and Henema said by the Nagas to have been erected by Burmese, who came from Sohemi direction.
141. A carved stone near Lozema.

CLASS III.—Rock Sculptures.

Cachar—

142. There are 15 rock sculptures at Maibong in different places, eleven of which seem to be of Bengal Infantry, one of Cavalry, one of a big tortoise, one of a tiger, and one of a horse; all of these are partly destroyed.

CLASS III—concluded.

Goalpara—

143. Caves at Jogighopa.

Kamrup—

144. Stone carving of the Ananta Saiya, or the Sleep of Vishnu, at Aswa Kranta near Gauhati.
 145. Image of Gonesh at Agiyathuri, Hajo.
 146. Image of Gonesh in Ramsa.
 147. Image of Mahádeva in Pánbári.
 148. Image of Gonesh in Dimariya.
 149. Rock sculptures at Mr. Beecher's ghull.

Darrang—

150. Inscription on a rock in the Brahmaputra about two miles below Tezpur.
 151. Inscription in Sanskrit on a large rock on the *char* called Umatemani.
 152. Inscription on a rock near the Candi temple in Tezpur.
 153. Collection of carved stones and slabs at the Kutcherri, Tezpur.

Nowgong—

154. Altar of Kesai Khati Gossaini near Silghat.
 155. Altar of Mahadev in Sahari mauza.
 156. Altar of Basundhari in Sahari mauza.
 157. Boha Parbat in Mayang mauza.
 158. Kukurakota Parbat near Silghat.

Khasi and Jaintia Hills—

159. Mámá Bháginá *shil*—two huge masses of stones in the bed of the river Jadukata.
 160. Shilér háti (an elephant of stone), lying on the bed of the river Jadukata.
 161. Neta Dhupanirpat. This is the stone which was used for washing clothes by the washerwoman Neta Dhupani, mentioned in the *Padmapuran*.
 162. Chánd Sadágarer dingá. This is an excellent device of a big boat turned upside down, chiselled on the high rock on the bank of the river Jadukata.
 163. Deul or mandir. This is a huge monolith with a flat base in the bed of the river Jadukata, tapering to a cone on the top with an inscription.

CLASS IV.—Special.

Kamrup—

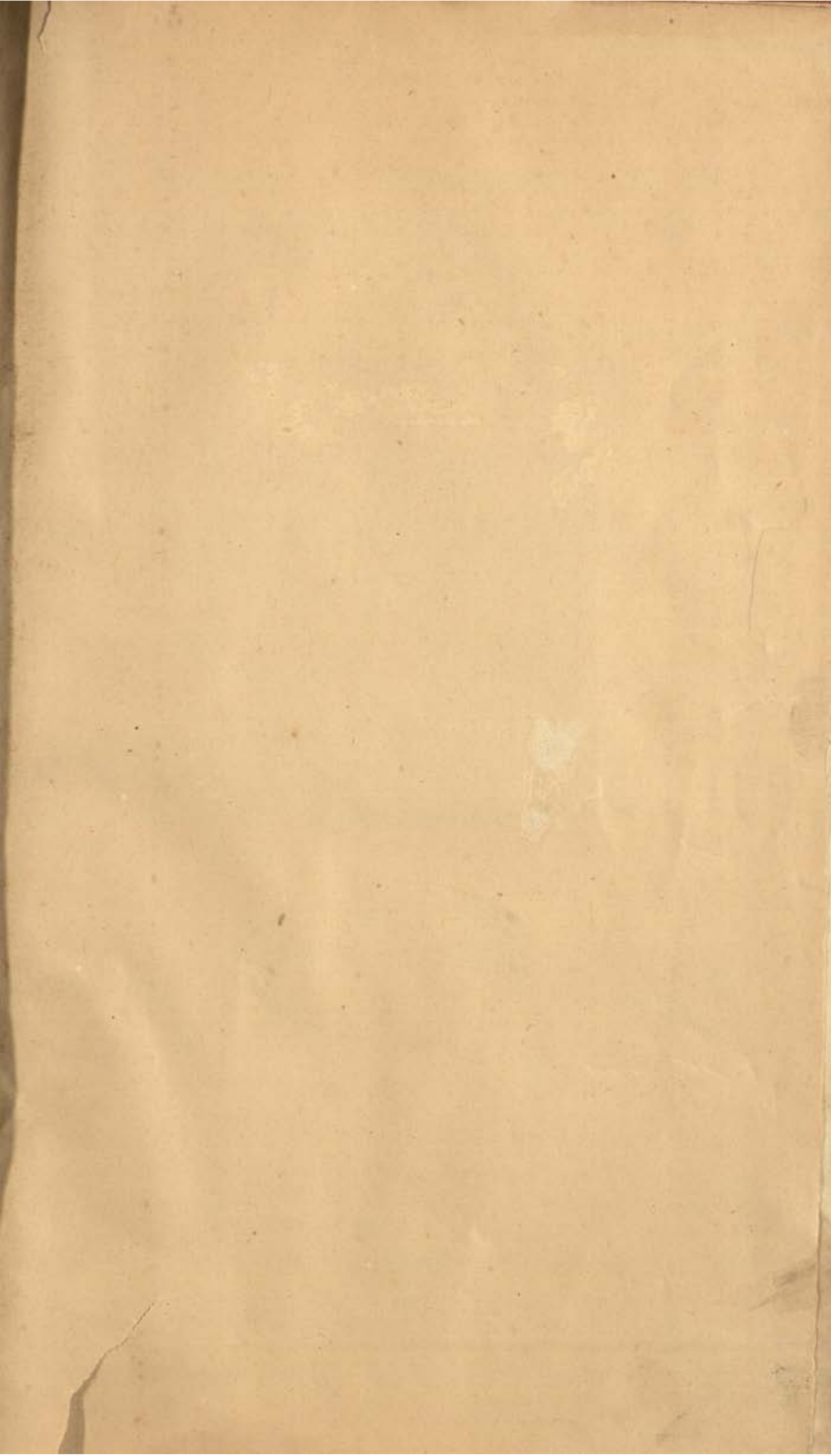
164. Lehi tank in Barpeta.
 165. Bichandi road in Barpeta.
 166. Gohain Kamala Ali.
 167. Pitha Poharir Ali to the south of the Gohain Kamala Ali, Tambulpur.
 168. Dighali Pukhuri,—a large tank near the Judge's Court at Gauhati.
 169. Paltan Bazar tank,—a large tank in Gauhati.

Darrang—

170. Tank called Raunagarh in Harisingha mauza in the Mangaldai subdivision.

Khasi and Jaintia Hills—

171. A tank near Syndai in the Jaintia Hills subdivision excavated in rock with an elephant carved on one side.





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